2022 Campus Safety and Security Survey

Institution: (243638001)   User ID: C2436381

Screening Questions

Please answer these questions carefully. The answers you provide will determine which screens you will be asked to complete for this data collection.

1. Does your institution provide On-Campus Student Housing Facilities?

○ **No.**

◉ **Yes.** (If Yes is selected, you must enter the number of student housing facilities below and enter Fire Statistics for each facility.)

Number of On-campus Student Housing Facilities:	2	Last Year	2

2. Does your institution have any noncampus buildings or properties?

○ **Yes**

◉ **No**

3. Have you combined statistics that you received from the local or state police with your institution statistics for this report? If you answer No to this question, you will be asked to provide the data you received from the local and state police separately.

◉ **Yes.** Local and/or state law enforcement agencies provided us with statistics that we are combining with statistics collected by our campus security authorities.

○ **No.** We are not combining the statistics because we cannot determine whether the statistics we obtained from local and/or state law enforcement agencies are for on-campus incidents or public property incidents.

○ **Not available.** We cannot determine if the statistics we obtained from local and/or state law enforcement agencies are for our Clery geography.

○ **Not available.** We made a good-faith effort to obtain statistics from local and/or state law enforcement agencies, but the agencies did not comply with our request.

Criminal Offenses - On campus

For each of the following criminal offenses, enter the number reported to have occurred <u>On Campus</u>.

Criminal offense	Total occurrences On campus		
	2019	2020	2021
a. <u>Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter</u>	0	0	0
b. <u>Manslaughter by Negligence</u>	0	0	0
c. <u>Rape</u>	0	0	0
d. <u>Fondling</u>	0	0	0
e. <u>Incest</u>	0	0	0
f. <u>Statutory rape</u>	0	0	0
g. <u>Robbery</u>	0	0	0
h. <u>Aggravated assault</u>	0	0	0
i. <u>Burglary</u>	0	0	1
j. <u>Motor vehicle theft</u> (Do not include theft *from* a motor vehicle)	0	0	0
k. <u>Arson</u>	0	0	0

Caveat:
If you have changed prior years' data, you must add a caveat explaining the change. Use the following format: "For (YEAR), Line (X) was changed from (A) to (B) because (REASON)."

Criminal Offenses - On-campus Student Housing Facilities

Of those criminal offenses reported to have occurred On Campus, enter the number that occurred in On-campus Student Housing Facilities.

Criminal offense	Total occurrences in On-Campus Student Housing Facilities		
	2019	2020	2021
a. Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter	0	0	0
b. Manslaughter by Negligence	0	0	0
c. Rape	0	0	0
d. Fondling	0	0	0
e. Incest	0	0	0
f. Statutory rape	0	0	0
g. Robbery	0	0	0
h. Aggravated assault	0	0	0

i. Burglary	0	0	0

j. Motor vehicle theft (Do not include theft *from* a motor vehicle)	0	0	0

k. Arson	0	0	0

Caveat:
If you have changed prior years' data, you must add a caveat explaining the change. Use the following format: "For (YEAR), Line (X) was changed from (A) to (B) because (REASON)."

Criminal Offenses - Public Property

For each of the following criminal offenses, enter the number reported to have occurred on Public Property.

Criminal offense

Total occurrences on Public Property

	2019	2020	2021
a. Murder/Non-negligent manslaughter	0	0	0
b. Manslaughter by Negligence	0	0	0
c. Rape	0	0	0
d. Fondling	0	0	0
e. Incest	0	0	0

f. Statutory rape
| 0 | 0 | 0 |

g. Robbery
| 0 | 0 | 0 |

h. Aggravated assault
| 0 | 0 | 0 |

i. Burglary
| 0 | 0 | 0 |

j. Motor vehicle theft
(Do not include theft *from* a motor vehicle)
| 0 | 0 | 0 |

k. Arson
| 0 | 0 | 0 |

Caveat:
If you have changed prior years' data, you must add a caveat explaining the change. Use the following format: "For (YEAR), Line (X) was changed from (A) to (B) because (REASON)."

Hate Crimes - On campus

For the criminal offenses listed below, first enter the total number of Hate Crimes that were reported to have occurred On campus. Then break down each total by category of bias (e.g., race, religion).

YEAR 2021

Criminal offense	Total	Occurrences of Hate crimes (Category of Bias for crimes)						
		Race	Religion	Sexual orientation	Gender	Gender Identity	Disability	Ethnicity	National Origin

a.
Murder/ Non-negligent
manslaughter

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

c. Rape

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

d. Fondling

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

e. Incest

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

f. Statutory rape

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

g. Robbery

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

h. Aggravated assault

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

i. Burglary

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

j. Motor vehicle theft
(Do not include theft *from*
a motor vehicle)

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

k. Arson

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

l. Simple assault

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

m. Larceny-theft

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

n. Intimidation

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

o.
Destruction/damage/
vandalism of property

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

YEAR 2020

Criminal offense	Total	Occurrences of Hate crimes (Category of Bias for crimes)							
		Race	Religion	Sexual orientation	Gender	Gender Identity	Disability	Ethnicity	National Origin
a. Murder/ Non-negligent manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
d. Fondling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
e. Incest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
f. Statutory rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
g. Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
h. Aggravated assault	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
i. Burglary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
j. Motor vehicle theft (Do not include theft *from* a motor vehicle)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
k. Arson	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Simple assault	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
m. Larceny-theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
n. Intimidation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

o.
Destruction/damage/
vandalism of property

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

YEAR 2019

Criminal offense	Total	Occurrences of Hate crimes (Category of Bias for crimes)							
		Race	Religion	Sexual orientation	Gender	Gender Identity	Disability	Ethnicity	National Origin
a. Murder/ Non-negligent manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
d. Fondling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
e. Incest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
f. Statutory rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
g. Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
h. Aggravated assault	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
i. Burglary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
j. Motor vehicle theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
k. Arson	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Simple assault	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

| m. Larceny-theft | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| n. Intimidation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| o. Destruction/damage/ vandalism of property | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Caveat:
If you have changed prior years' data, you must add a caveat explaining the change. Use the following format: "For (YEAR), Line (X) was changed from (A) to (B) because (REASON)."

Hate Crimes - On-campus Student Housing Facilities

For the criminal offenses listed below, first enter the total number of Hate Crimes that were reported to have occurred in On-Campus Student Housing Facilities. Then break down each total by category of bias (e.g., race, religion).

YEAR 2021

Criminal offense	Total	Occurrences of Hate crimes (Category of Bias for crimes)						
		Race	Religion	Sexual orientation	Gender	Gender Identity	Disability	Ethnicity	National origin
a. Murder/ Non-negligent manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
d. Fondling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

e. Incest

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

f. Statutory rape

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

g. Robbery

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

h. Aggravated assault

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

i. Burglary

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

j. Motor vehicle theft
(Do not include theft *from* a motor vehicle)

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

k. Arson

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

l. Simple assault

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

m. Larceny-theft

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

n. Intimidation

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

o. Destruction/damage/ vandalism of property

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

YEAR 2020

Criminal offense	Total	Occurrences of Hate crimes (Category of Bias for crimes)							
		Race	Religion	Sexual orientation	Gender	Gender Identity	Disability	Ethnicity	National Origin

a.
Murder/ Non-negligent manslaughter

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

c. Rape

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

d. Fondling

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

e. Incest

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

f. Statutory rape

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

g. Robbery

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

h. Aggravated assault

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

i. Burglary

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

j. Motor vehicle theft
(Do not include theft *from* a motor vehicle)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

k. Arson

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

l. Simple assault

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

m. Larceny-theft

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

n. Intimidation

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

o.
Destruction/damage/ vandalism of property

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

YEAR 2019

Criminal offense	Total	Occurrences of Hate crimes (Category of Bias for crimes)							
		Race	Religion	Sexual orientation	Gender	Gender Identity	Disability	Ethnicity	National Origin
a. Murder/ Non-negligent manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
d. Fondling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
e. Incest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
f. Statutory rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
g. Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
h. Aggravated assault	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
i. Burglary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
j. Motor vehicle theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
k. Arson	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Simple assault	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
m. Larceny-theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
n. Intimidation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

o.
Destruction/damage/
vandalism of property

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Caveat:
If you have changed prior years' data, you must add a caveat explaining the change. Use the following format: "For (YEAR), Line (X) was changed from (A) to (B) because (REASON)."

Hate Crimes - Public Property

For the criminal offenses listed below, first enter the total number of Hate Crimes that were reported to have occurred on Public Property. Then break down each total by category of bias (e.g., race, religion).

YEAR 2021

Criminal offense	Total	Occurrences of Hate crimes (Category of Bias for crimes)							
		Race	Religion	Sexual orientation	Gender	Gender Identity	Disability	Ethnicity	National Origin
a. Murder/ Non-negligent manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
d. Fondling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
e. Incest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
f. Statutory rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Criminal offense									
g. Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
h. Aggravated assault	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
i. Burglary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
j. Motor vehicle theft (Do not include theft *from* a motor vehicle)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
k. Arson	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Simple assault	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
m. Larceny-theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
n. Intimidation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
o. Destruction/damage/ vandalism of property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

YEAR 2020

Criminal offense	Total	Occurrences of Hate crimes (Category of Bias for crimes)							
		Race	Religion	Sexual orientation	Gender	Gender Identity	Disability	Ethnicity	National Origin
a. Murder/ Non-negligent manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c. Rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

d. Fondling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
e. Incest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
f. Statutory rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
g. Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
h. Aggravated assault	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
i. Burglary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
j. Motor vehicle theft (Do not include theft *from* a motor vehicle)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
k. Arson	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
l. Simple assault	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
m. Larceny-theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
n. Intimidation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
o. Destruction/damage/ vandalism of property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

YEAR 2019

Criminal offense	Total	Occurrences of Hate crimes (Category of Bias for crimes)							
		Race	Religion	Sexual orientation	Gender	Gender Identity	Disability	Ethnicity	National Origin

a.
Murder/ Non-negligent
manslaughter

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

c. Rape

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

d. Fondling

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

e. Incest

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

f. Statutory rape

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

g. Robbery

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

h. Aggravated assault

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

i. Burglary

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

j. Motor vehicle theft

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

k. Arson

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

l. Simple assault

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

m. Larceny-theft

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

n. Intimidation

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

o.
Destruction/damage/
vandalism of property

| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Caveat:
If you have changed prior years' data, you must add a caveat explaining the change. Use the following format: "For (YEAR), Line (X) was changed from (A) to (B) because (REASON)."

VAWA Offenses - On Campus

For each of the following crimes, enter the number reported to have occurred <u>On Campus</u>.

Crime	Total occurences On Campus		
	2019	2020	2021
a. <u>Domestic violence</u>	0	0	0
b. <u>Dating violence</u>	0	0	0
c. <u>Stalking</u>	0	0	0

Caveat:
If you have changed prior years' data, you must add a caveat explaining the change. Use the following format: "For (YEAR), Line (X) was changed from (A) to (B) because (REASON)."

VAWA Offenses - On-campus Student Housing Facilities

For each of the following crimes, enter the number reported to have occurred in
<u>On-campus Student Housing Facilities</u>.

Crime	Total occurences in On-campus Student Housing Facilities		
	2019	2020	2021
a. <u>Domestic violence</u>	0	0	0
b. <u>Dating violence</u>	0	0	0
c. <u>Stalking</u>	0	0	0

Caveat:
If you have changed prior years' data, you must add a caveat explaining the change. Use the following format: "For (YEAR), Line (X) was changed from (A) to (B) because (REASON)."

VAWA Offenses - Public Property

For each of the following crimes, enter the number reported to have occurred on <u>Public Property</u>.

Crime	Total occurences on Public Property		
	2019	2020	2021
a. <u>Domestic violence</u>	0	0	0
b. <u>Dating violence</u>	0	0	0

c. Stalking

| 0 | 0 | 0 |

Caveat:
If you have changed prior years' data, you must add a caveat explaining the change. Use the following format: "For (YEAR), Line (X) was changed from (A) to (B) because (REASON)."

Arrests - On campus

Enter the number of Arrests for each of the following crimes that occurred On Campus.

Crime	Number of Arrests		
	2019	2020	2021
a. Weapons: carrying, possessing, etc.	0	0	0
b. Drug abuse violations	0	0	0
c. Liquor law violations	4	5	4

Please Note: Do NOT include drunkenness or driving under the influence in liquor law violations.

Caveat:
If you have changed prior years' data, you must add a caveat explaining the change. Use the following format: "For (YEAR), Line (X) was changed from (A) to (B) because (REASON)."

> [empty text box]

Arrests - On-campus Student Housing Facilities

Of those <u>Arrests</u> for crimes that occurred <u>On Campus</u>, enter the number of crimes that occurred in <u>On-campus Student Housing Facilities</u> for each of the following categories.

Crime	Number of Arrests		
	2019	2020	2021
a. <u>Weapons: carrying, possessing, etc.</u>	0	0	0
b. <u>Drug abuse violations</u>	0	0	0
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	4	5	0

> **Please Note:** Do NOT include drunkenness or driving under the influence in liquor law violations.

Caveat:
If you have changed prior years' data, you must add a caveat explaining the change. Use the following format: "For (YEAR), Line (X) was changed from (A) to (B) because (REASON)."

> [empty text box]

Arrests - Public Property

Enter the number of <u>Arrests</u> for each of the following crimes that occurred on <u>Public Property.</u>

Crime	Number of Arrests		
	2019	2020	2021
a. Weapons: carrying, possessing, etc.	0	0	0
b. Drug abuse violations	0	0	0
c. Liquor law violations	14	4	8

Please Note: Do NOT include drunkenness or driving under the influence in liquor law violations.

Caveat:
If you have changed prior years' data, you must add a caveat explaining the change. Use the following format: "For (YEAR), Line (X) was changed from (A) to (B) because (REASON)."

Disciplinary Actions - On Campus

Enter the number of persons <u>referred for disciplinary action</u> for crimes that occurred <u>On Campus</u> for each of the following categories.
Do not include disciplinary actions that were strictly for school policy violations.
If the disciplinary action is the result of an arrest, please do not count it here; count the violation as 1 arrest.

Crime	Number of persons referred for Disciplinary Action		
	2019	2020	2021
a. Weapons: carrying, possessing, etc.	0	0	0

b. Drug abuse violations | 0 | 0 | 0

c. Liquor law violations | 0 | 0 | 0

> **Please Note:** Do NOT include drunkenness or driving under the influence in liquor law violations.

Caveat:
If you have changed prior years' data, you must add a caveat explaining the change. Use the following format: "For (YEAR), Line (X) was changed from (A) to (B) because (REASON)."

Disciplinary Actions - On-campus Student Housing Facilities

Enter the number of persons referred for disciplinary action for crimes that occurred in

On-campus Student Housing Facilities for each of the following categories.

Do not include disciplinary actions that were strictly for school policy violations.

If the disciplinary action is the result of an arrest, please do not count it here; count the violation as 1 arrest.

Crime	Number of persons referred for Disciplinary Action		
	2019	2020	2021
a. Weapons: carrying, possessing, etc.	0	0	0
b. Drug abuse violations	0	0	0
c. Liquor law violations	0	0	0

> **Please Note:** Do NOT include drunkenness or driving under the influence in liquor law violations.

Caveat:
If you have changed prior years' data, you must add a caveat explaining the change. Use the following format: "For (YEAR), Line (X) was changed from (A) to (B) because (REASON)."

Disciplinary Actions - Public Property

Enter the number of persons <u>referred for disciplinary action</u> for crimes that occurred on <u>Public Property</u> for each of the following categories.
Do not include disciplinary actions that were strictly for school policy violations.
If the disciplinary action is the result of an arrest, please do not count it here; count the violation as 1 arrest.

Crime	Number of persons referred for Disciplinary Action		
	2019	2020	2021
a. <u>Weapons: carrying, possessing, etc.</u>	0	0	0
b. <u>Drug abuse violations</u>	0	0	0
c. <u>Liquor law violations</u>	1	0	0

> **Please Note:** Do NOT include drunkenness or driving under the influence in liquor law violations.

Caveat:
If you have changed prior years' data, you must add a caveat explaining the change. Use the following format: "For (YEAR), Line (X) was changed from (A) to (B) because (REASON)."

Unfounded Crimes

Of those crimes that occurred <u>On Campus</u>, in <u>On-campus Student Housing Facilities</u>, on or in <u>Noncampus</u> property or buildings, and on <u>Public Property</u>, enter the number of crimes that were unfounded.

The total number of unfounded crimes should include all criminal offenses, hate crimes, domestic violence, dating violence, or stalking incidents that have been unfounded. Arrests and disciplinary actions cannot be unfounded.

	Number		
	2019	2020	2021
a. <u>Total unfounded crimes</u>	0	0	0

Please Note: If a reported crime is investigated by law enforcement authorities and found to be false or baseless, the crime is "unfounded." Only sworn or commissioned law enforcement personnel may unfound a crime.

Count unfounded crimes in the year in which they were originally reported.

Caveat:
If you have changed prior years' data, you must add a caveat explaining the change. Use the following format: "For (YEAR), Line (X) was changed from (A) to (B) because (REASON)."

2022 Campus Safety and Security Survey

Institution: (243638001)

User ID: C2436381

Fires - Summary

S/N	Name of Facility	2019			2020			2021		
		Fires	Injuries	Deaths	Fires	Injuries	Deaths	Fires	Injuries	Deaths
1	Male Residential	0			0			0		
2	Female Resident	0			0			0		
	Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**